## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF KANSAS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

ANDREW J. PRICE,

v.

Defendant.

**CRIMINAL ACTION** 

No. 10-20129-05-KHV

## **MEMORANDUM AND ORDER**

On September 15, 2011, the Court sentenced defendant to 240 months in prison based solely on the binding plea agreement under Rule 11(c)(1)(C). <u>See Judgment In A Criminal Case</u> (Doc. #604); <u>Plea Agreement Pursuant To Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C)</u> (Doc. #353) filed April 15, 2011. On February 24, 2015, the Court overruled defendant's motion to reduce sentence under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2) because the plea agreement called for a specific sentence and did not use or employ a guideline sentencing range. <u>See Order</u> (Doc. #833) at 1 (citing <u>United States v. Graham</u>, 704 F.3d 1275, 1278 (10th Cir. 2013)). This matter is before the Court on <u>Defendant's Motion For</u> <u>Reconsideration</u> (Doc. #878) filed March 9, 2015.

Defendant argues that he is entitled to relief because the specified term of imprisonment in the plea agreement was based on a guideline range. <u>Defendant's Motion For Reconsideration</u> (Doc. #878) at 2. He argues that <u>Graham</u> is distinguishable because the plea agreement here contains language that both "parties are of the belief that the proposed sentence does not offend the now advisory guidelines." <u>Id.</u> at 1 (quoting <u>Plea Agreement Pursuant To Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C)</u> (Doc. #353) ¶ 4). Read in its entirety, the plea agreement here called for a sentence of a specific number of months, not a specific offense level or range under the guidelines. <u>See Plea Agreement Pursuant To Fed. R. Crim.</u> <u>P. 11(c)(1)(C)</u> (Doc. #353) ¶ 4 ("parties are of the belief that the proposed sentence does not offend the pursuant To Fed. R. Crim.

now advisory sentencing guidelines, *but because this proposed sentence is sought pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P.* 11(c)(1)(C), the parties are not requesting imposition of an advisory guideline sentence") (emphasis added); <u>id.</u>, ¶ 3 (parties propose sentence of 240 months). Absent language in the plea agreement using or employing a specific guidelines range, a sentence pursuant to a Rule 11(c)(1)(C) plea agreement is "based on" the plea agreement, not the Sentencing Guidelines. <u>Graham</u>, 704 F.3d at 1278 (citing <u>Freeman v. United States</u>, 131 S. Ct. 2685 (2011)). The Court therefore overrules defendant's motion for reconsideration.

IT IS SO ORDERED that <u>Defendant's Motion For Reconsideration</u> (Doc. #878) filed March 9, 2015 be and hereby is **OVERRULED**.

Dated this 4th day of May, 2015 at Kansas City, Kansas.

<u>s/ Kathryn H. Vratil</u> KATHRYN H. VRATIL United States District Judge